

## Risk Management and Internal Compliance and Control

### 1. Introduction

The Audit and Risk Committee and management determine the Company's risk profile and are responsible for overseeing and approving risk management strategy and policies, internal compliance and internal control. The Company's process of risk management and internal compliance and control includes:

- (a) establishing the Company's goals and objectives, risk appetite in seeking to achieve those goals and objectives, and implementing and monitoring strategies and policies to achieve these goals and objectives;
- (b) continuously identifying and reacting to risks that might impact upon the achievement of the Company's goals and objectives, and monitoring the environment for emerging factors and trends that affect these risks;
- (c) formulating a risk management framework comprising risk management strategies to manage identified risks and designing and implementing appropriate risk management policies and internal controls; and
- (d) monitoring the performance of, and continuously improving the effectiveness of, risk management systems and internal compliance and controls, including an ongoing assessment of the effectiveness of risk management and internal compliance and control.

Within the identified risk profile of the Company, comprehensive practices are in place that are directed towards achieving the following objectives:

- (a) effectiveness and efficiency in the use of the Company's resources;
- (b) compliance with applicable laws and regulations; and
- (c) preparation of reliable published financial information.

### 2. Ongoing Assessment of Effectiveness of Risk Management

The Audit and Risk Committee oversees an ongoing assessment of the effectiveness of risk management and internal compliance and control.

The responsibility for undertaking and assessing risk management and internal control effectiveness is delegated to management. Management is required by the Audit and Risk Committee to report back (at least annually) on the efficiency and effectiveness of risk management, inter alia, by benchmarking the Company's performance against industry standards.

The risk profile of the Company contains both financial and non-financial factors including but not limited to political, social, economic and environmental risks. Consideration will be given to whether the Company has a material exposure to any of these risks.

To mitigate/manage these risks, the Company has in place a broad range of risk management policies and procedures including competent management in all disciplines, an experienced Board, regular Board meetings, an Audit and Risk Committee, Audit and Risk Committee meetings (at least half-yearly), six monthly financial audits, rigorous appraisal of new investments and advisers familiar with the Company.

The Chief Executive Officer (or equivalent, if applicable) and the Chief Financial Officer (or equivalent, if applicable) are required in conjunction with the preparation of the annual report, the half yearly report, and any quarterly financial reports required to be lodged in accordance with the ASX Listing Rules, to state to the Board in writing that, in their opinion, the financial records of the Company have been properly maintained and that the financial statements comply with the appropriate accounting standards and give a true and fair view of the financial position and performance of the Company, and that the opinion has been formed on the basis of a sound system of risk management and internal control that is operating effectively.

Management is responsible for the ongoing management of risk with standing instructions to appraise the Audit and Risk Committee of changing circumstances within the Company and within the national and international business environment.

This policy is reviewed annually.